# VESDA VLP Product Guide

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If any provision outlined above is found to be invalid or unenforceable by a court of law, such invalidity or unenforceability will not affect the remainder which will continue in full force and effect. All rights not expressly granted are reserved.

### **Scope**

The VESDA VLP Product Guide is written to provide you with comprehensive knowledge of the detector.

This guide introduces you to the VESDA VLP features, technical specifications and gives an understanding of its components and their function. You will also find instructions on installing, cabling and powering up the detector.

This guide is for anyone involved with the design, maintenance and purchasing of the VESDA system. It is assumed that anyone using this manual has knowledge and the appropriate certification from the local fire and electrical authorities.

#### **Document Conventions**

The following typographic conventions are used in this document:

Convention	Description		
Bold	Used to denote: emphasis.		
	Used for names of menus, menu options, toolbar buttons.		
Italics	<b>Used to denote:</b> references to other parts of this document or other documents. Used for the result of an action.		

The following icons are used in this document:

Convention	Description
Ŵ	Caution: This icon is used to indicate that there is a danger to equipment. The danger could be loss of data, physical damage, or permanent corruption of configuration details.
A	Warning: This icon is used to indicate that there is a danger of electric shock. This may lead to death or permanent injury.
	<b>Warning:</b> This icon is used to indicate that there is a danger of inhaling dangerous substances. This may lead to death or permanent injury.

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## **Codes and Standards Information for Air Sampling Smoke Detection**

We strongly recommend that this document is read in conjunction with the appropriate local codes and standards for smoke detection and electrical connections. This document contains generic product information and some sections may not comply with all local codes and standards. In these cases, the local codes and standards must take precedence. The information below was correct at time of printing but may now be out of date, check with your local codes, standards and listings for the current restrictions.

#### **FCC Compliance Statement**

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device, pursuant to part 15 of the FCC Rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference in a residential installation. This equipment generates, uses and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. However, there is no guarantee that interference will not occur in a particular installation. If this equipment does cause harmful interference to radio or television reception, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures; re-orientate or relocate the receiving antenna, increase the separation between the equipment and receiver, connect the equipment to a power outlet which is on a different power circuit to the receiver or consult the dealer or an experienced radio/television technician for help.

#### FDΔ

This Xtralis product incorporates a laser device and is classified as a Class 1 laser product that complies with FDA regulations 21 CFR 1040.10. The laser is housed in a sealed detector chamber and contains no serviceable parts. The laser emits invisible light and can be hazardous if viewed with the naked eye. Under no circumstances should the detector chamber be opened.

#### **FM Hazardous Applications**

3611 Hazardous Approval Warning: Exposure to some chemicals may degrade the sealing of relays used on the detector. Relays used on the detector are marked "TX2-5V", "G6S-2-5V" or "EC2-5NU".

VESDA detectors must not be connected or disconnected to a PC while the equipment is powered in an FM Division 2 hazardous (classified) location (defined by FM 3611).

#### **FM Approved Applications**

The product must be powered from VPS-100US-120 or VPS-100US-220 only.

#### **ONORM F3014**

ONORM F3014, transport times for all tubes (including capillaries) must not exceed 60 seconds from any hole. This means that the predesigned pipe networks that include capillaries cannot be used.

#### AS1603 8

The performance of this product is dependent upon the configuration of the pipe network. Any extensions or modifications to the pipe network may cause the product to stop working correctly. You must check that ASPIRE2 approves alterations before making any changes. ASPIRE2 is available from your VESDA distributor.

#### AS1851.1 2005

Maintenance Standards. Wherever this document and the AS1851.1 differ, AS1851.1 should be followed in preference to this document.

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### **Regional Regulatory Requirements and Notices**

#### UL

For open area protection the fire alarm threshold (signal) that initiates an evacuation procedure via the Fire Alarm Panel must not be set less sensitive than 0.625%/ft. The detector can send this signal via the Fire Alarm Panel Output signal or the Pre-alarm output signal.

Through validation testing, Underwriters Laboratories Inc. has verified that VESDA ECO gas detectors, when installed within the sample pipe network, present no significant effects on the smoke detection performance of VESDA. The use of the ASPIRE2 calculation software is required to verify system design performance with all devices included in the design.

#### **European Installations**

The product must use a power supply conforming to EN54: Part 4.

#### FN54-20

The product must use a power supply conforming to EN 54-4.

The product is compliant with EN 54-20 sensitivity requirements provided the following conditions are met:

- For a Class A detector, hole sensitivity must be better than 1.5% obscuration/m and transport time less than 60 seconds
- For a Class B detector, hole sensitivity must be better than 4.5% obscuration/m and transport time less than 90 seconds
- For a Class C detector, hole sensitivity must be better than 10% obscuration/m and transport time less than 120 seconds

These limits should be verified using ASPIRE2 during the design of the sampling pipe network.

The product is compliant with EN 54-20 flow monitoring requirements provided the following conditions are met:

- The minor low and minor high flow thresholds should be set at 85% and 115% respectively
- The flow through the detector predicted by ASPIRE2 should be in the range 20 to 115 lpm

#### Additional information:

- Class A detectors passed EN 54-20 approvals testing with 30 holes and 0.05% obscuration/m detector sensitivity
- Class B detectors passed EN 54-20 approvals testing with 60 holes and 0.06% obscuration/m detector sensitivity
- Class C detectors passed EN 54-20 approvals testing with 100 holes and 0.08% obscuration/m detector sensitivity

## **Product Listings**

- UL
- ULC
- FM
- CCC
- ActivFire
- LPCB
- VdS
- CE
- VNIIPO
- NF
- EN 54-20

Regional approvals listings and regulatory compliance vary between VESDA product models. Refer to www.xtralis.com for the latest product approvals matrix.

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## 1 Introduction

The VESDA VLP is an aspirating smoke detector providing very early warning of fire conditions by drawing air samples through an air sampling pipe network. The detector chamber can detect presence of smoke at very low concentrations. The embedded and PC software complimenting the VESDA VLP provides a wide range of user defined parameters and reporting capabilities. The detector easily interfaces with fire warning and fire suppression release systems, and can be easily integrated into a building management system.

#### 1.1 Features

The VESDA VLP features make it a versatile smoke detection product:

- Each detector can cover an area up to 2,000 m² (20,000 sq. ft.)
- · Wide sensitivity range
- Four programmable alarm thresholds
- AutoLearn feature
- · Four pipe Inlets
- Individual pipe flow monitoring
- · Replaceable air filter cartridge
- Option for inverted mounting
- Recessed mounting option
- Modular to meet site specific requirements
- · Modular Display Module and LCD Programmer
- Seven programmable relays
- · High efficiency aspirator
- Programmable general purpose Input
- PC capable programming and monitoring
- Multilingual displays
- Event log for up to 18,000 events

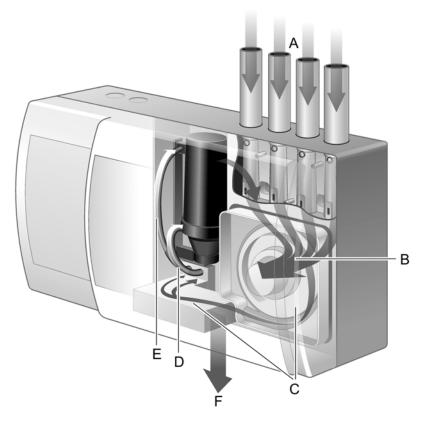
## 2 Operation

An air sampling pipe network collects air samples from a protected area. The integrated aspirator draws air into the sampling pipes through a pipe inlet manifold. Up to four pipes can be connected to a VESDA VLP detector.<sup>1</sup>

Inside the VESDA VLP, a sample of air is passed into the laser detection chamber. Ultra-fine air filtration provides very clean air to protect the optical surfaces inside the detector from contamination.

The detection chamber uses a stable Class 1 laser light source and carefully positioned sensors to achieve the optimum response to a vast range of smoke types. Any smoke detected in the laser detection chamber is signaled to the main processor card. If the presence of detected smoke is higher than the set thresholds it is reported as an alert, action, fire 1 or fire 2 alarm depending upon the alarm thresholds.

Air is exhausted from the VESDA VLP and may be vented back into the protected zone.



Lege	Legend		
Α	Air inlets from pipe networks		
В	Air is drawn into the aspirator		
С	Some air is filtered and:		
D	flows into the chamber for testing		
Е	is filtered a second time, then used to flush the chamber with ultra clean air		
F	All air is then vented		

Figure 2-1: Operation and internal air flow of a VESDA VLP

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>For further information on air sampling pipe networks please see the Pipe Network Design and Installation Manuals.

## 2.1 VESDA VLP Configurations

The modular options available with a VESDA VLP are:

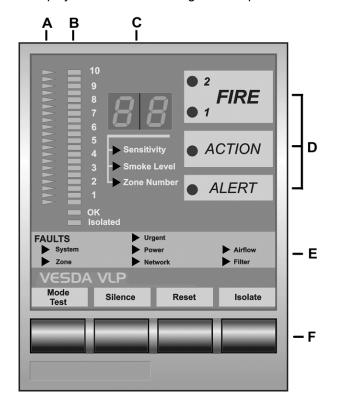
- Fire and OK LEDs (FOK)
- LCD Programmer
- · VESDA VLP Display Module



Figure 2-2: VLP-012 installed with LCD Programmer and Display Module

## 2.1.1 Display Module

The VESDA VLP Display Module is mounted either on the detector front cover or at a remote location in a remote mounting box or a 19" subrack. It provides a visual representation of the smoke levels and the four alarm stages for the assigned detector. An array of fault LEDs illuminate in different configurations to report Urgent, Minor, Zone and System faults. Up to 20 Display Modules can be assigned to one detector, however the Display Module can be configured to report the status of only one detector at a time.



Legend		
Α	Alarm Threshold Indicators	
В	Bar graph of detected smoke	
С	Numerical display	
D	Alarm LEDs	
E	Fault LEDs	
F	Push Button Keys	

Figure 2-3: Display Module for VESDA VLP

#### **OK LED**

The OK LED stays illuminated during normal operation indicating the unit is functioning normally. When this LED is off a warning beep sounds, indicating a Fault condition is active.

#### Isolate LED

This LED is illuminated when the detector is Isolated and relays are de-activated disabling alarm outputs of the detector. The display can be programmed to beep every 60 seconds.

#### Alarm Levels

- ALERT: When illuminated this LED indicates that the smoke level is above the alert threshold. This
  means the detector has identified very early stages of a fire condition and/or that the smoke level in the
  area is above normal.
- **ACTION:** When illuminated this LED indicates that the detected smoke level has passed the threshold value fixed for Action, but is not intended to initiate a general fire alarm response procedure.
- **FIRE 1:** When illuminated this LED indicates that the detected smoke level is above the threshold value set to initiate a general fire alarm response procedure. This indicates a fire may be imminent or is in progress. When interfaced with a Fire Alarm Control Panel (FACP) it can generate an automatic fire alarm.
- **FIRE 2:** When illuminated this LED indicates a fire is in progress. The detector can be interfaced with an FACP to activate automatic suppression systems and evacuation procedures.

#### **Bar Graph**

The Bar graph is a 20 step indicator where each indicator represents an increase in the detected level of smoke, relative to the preset fire alarm level.

#### Threshold Indicators

The illuminated LEDs represent visual settings for ALERT, ACTION, and FIRE 1 alarm levels. The FIRE 1 indicator is always at the top.

#### **Fault LEDs**

The Fault LEDs illuminate to indicate:

- URGENT: A serious fault requiring immediate attention
- SYSTEM: A fault affecting the network to which the Display Module is connected
- ZONE: A fault in the VESDA Zone monitored by the Display Module
- POWER: A fault in the power supply if the GPI function is used
- NETWORK: A communications fault on VESDAnet
- AIRFLOW: Higher or lower than acceptable levels of air flow through the inlet pipe(s)
- FILTER: The air filter requires changing

#### **Push Button Keys**

These buttons enable various systems functions. These do not allow configuring the system. The buttons can be disabled by the systems administrator.

- Mode/Test (Dual Function): Selects modes on the numerical display sensitivity, smoke level, or zone number. When depressed for more than two seconds it performs a light test function.
- **Silence:** This button silences any alarm or fault warnings. The LEDs stop flashing to acknowledge a fault or alarm condition.
- **Reset:** Resets any latched alarms and faults on the detector. Any active alarms or faults are reported again after the time delays have elapsed.
- **Isolate:** Isolates the detector from any external devices or systems (an isolate alarm will normally be raised at the Fire Alarm Control Panel).

**Note:** It is normal practise to signal the Isolate condition to the Fire Control Panel using the Isolate relay.

#### **Numerical Displays**

- **Sensitivity:** Shows the level of smoke that must be measured to illuminate the entire bar graph and always corresponds with the Fire 1 alarm level.
- Smoke Level: Indicates the current level of smoke in the relevant VESDA Zone and is represented as % obs/m or % obs/ft.
- **Zone Number:** This is the VESDA Zone number assigned to the Display Module.

The Mode button is used to select the parameter to display in the numeric display. These values represent the current readings for the corresponding parameters mentioned alongside the lit LED.

### 2.1.2 LCD Programmer

The VESDA LCD Programmer is used for configuring, commissioning and maintenance of the devices on VESDAnet. It can replace either the center or the right plate of the front cover of the detector, or can be mounted at a remote location. A hand-held model is also available. The hand-held model is connected to the VESDAnet socket on the termination card of the detector. <sup>1</sup>

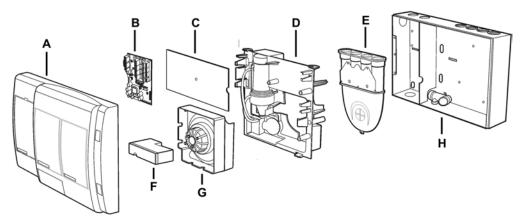


Legend		
Α	Display	
В	Keys	

Figure 2-4: LCD Programmer module

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>For a detailed description and use of the LCD Programmer please refer to the LCD Programmer Product Guide.

## 2.2 Components



Leg	Legend				
Α	Front cover	Е	Pipe inlet manifold		
В	Termination card	F	Air filter		
С	Blank card protecting processor card	G	Aspirator		
D	Chassis with laser detector chamber	Н	Mounting box/enclosure		

Figure 2-5: An exploded view of the detector

## 3 Product Information

## 3.1 Product Specification

Table 3-1: Detector Specifications

Supply Voltage	18 to 30 VDC
Power Consumption	@24 VDC
VESDA VLP with Blank Plates 3,000rpm	• Normal: 5.8W • Alarm On: 6.96W
VESDA VLP with Blank Plates @ 4,200rpm	• Normal: 8.16W • Alarm On: 9.36W
Programmer Module	Normal: 0.6W (Backlight Off)     Alarm On: 2.2W (Backlight On)
Display Module	Normal: 1.6W     Alarm On: 2.2W
Dimensions (WHD)	350 mm x 225 mm x 125 mm
	(13.8 in x 8.9 in x 4.9 in)
Weight	4.0 kg (9 lbs) including Display and Programmer Modules
Operating Conditions	Temperature:
To operate the VESDA VLP detector outside these parameters please contact your nearest VESDA Technical Office.	<ul> <li>Detector Ambient: 0°C-39°C (32°-103°F)</li> <li>Sampled Air: -20° - 60°C (-4° - 140°F)</li> <li>Tested to: -10°C - 55°C (14° - 131°F)</li> </ul>
	Humidity:
	10-95% RH, non-condensing
Storage Conditions (Non-operational)	<ul> <li>Battery life: Up to 2 years</li> <li>Humidity: Dry (&lt;95%)</li> <li>Temperature: 0° to 85°C</li> <li>Must not exposed to sunlight or other radiation sources</li> </ul>
Sampling Pipe Network	<ul> <li>Maximum area of coverage: 2000 m² (21500 sq. ft.)</li> <li>Maximum length per pipe: 100 m (325 ft)</li> <li>Aggregate pipe length: 200 m (650 ft)</li> <li>Minimum flow per pipe: 15 l/m</li> <li>Pipe Modelling Design Tool: ASPIRE2™</li> </ul>
	These pipe lengths represent best practice for systems with single pipe runs on each port (no branching). For longer and/or more complex pipe arrangements, predictions of EN54-20 compliance are determined using ASPIRE2.
Pipe Size	Internal Diameter: 15-21 mm (0.874 inch)     External Diameter: 25 mm (1.05 inch)
	25 mm to 1.050 inch adaptor supplied for USA market.
Relays	<ul> <li>7 relays. Contacts rated 2A @ 30 VDC.</li> <li>Programmable to latch or non-latch states</li> <li>Programmable 0 - 60 seconds time delay for each relay</li> </ul>

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Table 3-1: Detector Specifications (continued...)

Relays Default Configuration	7 relays:
	Alert, Action, Fire 1, Fire 2, Minor Fault, Urgent Fault and Isolate.
	(7 x NO/NC contacts)
IP Rating	IP30
Cable Access	8 x 25 mm (1in) knockouts in various positions
Cable Termination	Screw terminal blocks (0.2-2.5 sq mm, 30-12 AWG)
Sensitivity Range	0.005 to 20.00% obs/m (0.0015 to 6.25% obs/ft.)
Threshold Setting Range	Alert: 0.005 - 1.990% obs/m     (0.0015 - 0.6218% obs/ft.)     Action: 0.010 - 1.995% obs/m     (0.0031 - 0.6234% obs/ft.)     Fire 1: 0.015 - 2% obs/m     (0.0046 - 0.625% obs/ft.)     Fire 2: 0.020 - 20% obs/m     (0.0062 - 6.25% obs/ft.)**  ** Limited to 12% obs/m 4% obs/ft. in UL mode  All shipments are factory configured for UL Mode. If the UL Mode is switched OFF the UL listing will be voided.

#### Notes:

- For operating the VESDA VLP Detector outside the parameters mentioned above please contact VESDA Technical Support
- UL Mode: Factory Default = ON (Fire 2 set to 12% obs/m 4% obs/ft. to comply with UL268)
- Factory Default = OFF (Fire 2 Threshold can be set up to 20% obs/m 6.25%/ft)

## 3.1.1 Key Software Features

Event Log	Up to 18,000 events stored on FIFO basis
AutoLearn	<ul> <li>Minimum: 15 minutes</li> <li>Maximum: 15 days, 23 hrs, 59 minutes</li> <li>Recommended minimum period: 1 day</li> </ul>
	During AutoLearn, thresholds are NOT changed from pre-set values
Referencing	Compensation for external ambient conditions
Four Alarm Levels	Alert, Action, Fire 1 and Fire 2
Two Fault Warning Levels	Minor Fault and Urgent fault
Maintenance Aids	Filter and flow monitoring     Event reporting via VESDAnet or event log

## 3.2 Dimensions

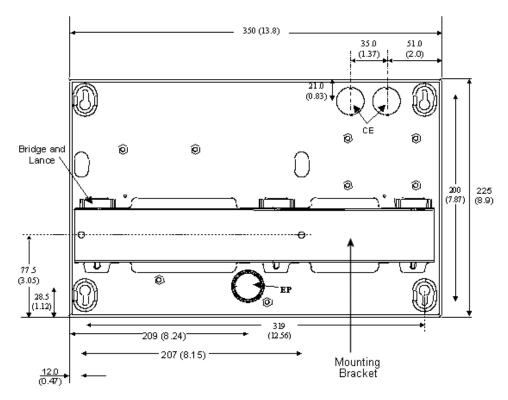


Figure 3-1: Dimensions (rear view)

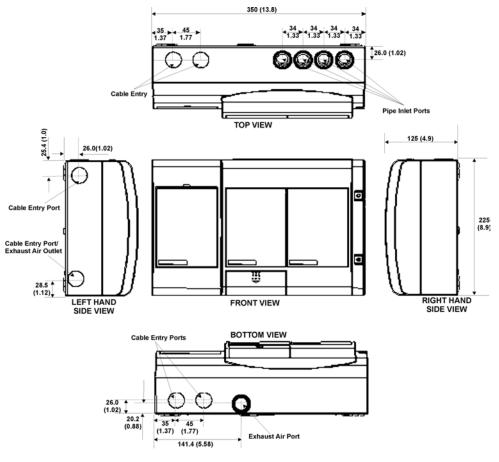


Figure 3-2: Dimensions

## 3.2.1 Default Settings

Table 3-2: Factory default settings and permissible thresholds

Event Log - Events	Parameter	Default Values	Range		Access Level
• Smoke Level         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           • Alarms         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           • Faults         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           • User Action         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           • User Action         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           • Fire 2 Threshold         2% obs/m         0.02% obs/m         (0.0062% obs/ft)         (6.25% obs/ft)         Adm           • Fire 1 Threshold         0.2% obs/m         0.015% obs/m         2% obs/m         Adm           • Action Threshold         0.14% obs/m         0.010% obs/m         (0.045% obs/m)         1.995% obs/m         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         (0.0224% obs/m)         0.08224% obs/m)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         (0.8224% obs/m)         Adm           Alarm DelaysFire 2         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysFire 1         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAction         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seco			Minimum	Maximum	
• Alarms         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           • Faults         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           • User Action         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           Fire 2 Threshold         2% obs/m         0.02% obs/m         20.0% obs/m         Adm           Fire 1 Threshold         0.2% obs/m         0.015% obs/m         2% obs/m         Adm           6 (0.625% obs/ft)         0.015% obs/m         1.995% obs/m         Adm           Action Threshold         0.14% obs/m         0.010% obs/m         1.995% obs/m         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         (0.025% obs/m)         (0.0015% obs/m)         (0.6234% obs/m)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         (0.025% obs/m)         (0.0015% obs/m)         (0.6234% obs/m)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         (0.921% obs/m)         (0.025% obs/m)         (0.0015% obs/m)         (0.6234% obs/m)         Adm           Alarm DelaysFire 2         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAction 10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm </td <td>Event Log - Events</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	Event Log - Events				
• Faults         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           • User Action         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           Fire 2 Threshold         2% obs/m         0.02% obs/m         20.0% obs/m         Adm           (0.625% obs/ft)         (0.062% obs/ft)         (6.25% obs/ft)         Adm           Fire 1 Threshold         0.2% obs/m         0.015% obs/m         (0.625% obs/ft)         Adm           Action Threshold         0.14% obs/m         0.010% obs/m         1.995% obs/m         Adm           Action Threshold         0.14% obs/ft)         (0.0031 obs/ft)         (0.6234% obs/ft)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         1.995% obs/m         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         1.995% obs/m         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         (0.6218% obs/ft)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         (0.90218% obs/ft)         Adm           Alarm DelaysFire 2         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAction         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm     <	Smoke Level	Enabled	n/a	n/a	Adm
• User Action         Enabled         n/a         n/a         Adm           Fire 2 Threshold         2% obs/m         0.02% obs/m         20.0% obs/m         Adm           Fire 1 Threshold         0.2% obs/m         (0.0062% obs/m)         22% obs/m         Adm           Fire 1 Threshold         0.2% obs/m         (0.015% obs/m)         2% obs/m         Adm           (0.0625% obs/m)         (0.004% obs/m)         (0.044% obs/m)         (0.010% obs/m)         (0.625% obs/m)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m)         (0.025% obs/m)         (0.0015% obs/m)         (0.6218% obs/m)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m)         (0.6218% obs/m)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         0.005% obs/m)         (0.6218% obs/m)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m)         0.005% obs/m)         (0.6218% obs/m)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m)         0.005% obs/m)         (0.6218% obs/m)         Adm           Alarm DelaysFire 1         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAction 10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm <td< td=""><td>Alarms</td><td>Enabled</td><td>n/a</td><td>n/a</td><td>Adm</td></td<>	Alarms	Enabled	n/a	n/a	Adm
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(0.625% obs/ft)	User Action	Enabled	n/a	n/a	Adm
Fire 1 Threshold         0.2% obs/m         0.015% obs/m         2% obs/m         Adm           (0.0625% obs/ft)         (0.0046% obs/ft)         (0.6250% obs/ft)         Adm           Action Threshold         0.14% obs/m         0.010% obs/m         1.995% obs/m         Adm           (0.044% obs/ft)         (0.0031 obs/ft)         (0.6234% obs/ft)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         (0.0015% obs/ft)         (0.6218% obs/ft)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m         (0.0015% obs/ft)         (0.6218% obs/ft)         Adm           Alarm DelaysFire 1         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAction         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAction         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAction         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAction         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Delay Times         Simultaneous         Cumulative         Adm           Delay Times         Disabled         Enabled         Disabled         Adm           <	Fire 2 Threshold	2% obs/m	0.02% obs/m	20.0% obs/m	Adm
(0.0625% obs/ft) (0.0046% obs/ft) (0.6250% obs/ft)   Action Threshold		(0.625% obs/ft)	(0.0062% obs/ft)	(6.25% obs/ft)	
Action Threshold         0.14% obs/m (0.044% obs/ff)         0.010% obs/m (0.0031 obs/ff)         1.995% obs/m (0.6234% obs/ff)         Adm           Alert Threshold         0.08% obs/m (0.025% obs/ff)         0.005% obs/m (0.0015% obs/ft)         1.990% obs/m (0.6218% obs/ff)         Adm           Alarm DelaysFire 2 Alarm DelaysFire 1 Alarm DelaysAction Alarm DelaysAction Alarm DelaysAlert Alarm DelaysAler	Fire 1 Threshold	0.2% obs/m	0.015% obs/m	2% obs/m	Adm
(0.044% obs/ft)		(0.0625% obs/ft)	(0.0046% obs/ft)	(0.6250% obs/ft)	
Alert Threshold	Action Threshold	0.14% obs/m	0.010% obs/m	1.995% obs/m	Adm
Alert Threshold		(0.044% obs/ft)	(0.0031 obs/ft)	(0.6234% obs/ft)	
Alarm DelaysFire 2         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysFire 1         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAlert         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Alarm DelaysAlert         10 Seconds         0 Seconds         60 Seconds         Adm           Delay Times         Simultaneous         Simultaneous         Cumulative         Adm           Instant Fire         Disabled         Enabled         Disabled         Adm           Change-over Times:         • O7:00:00         Two Seconds         11:59:58         Adm           • Day         • 07:00:00         Two Seconds         11:59:58         Adm           • First Day         • 1-Jan-90         Adjust to suit environment         Adjust to suit environment         • 0.02% obs/m         (0.005 o	Alert Threshold	0.08% obs/m	<u> </u>	+`	Adm
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Delay Times	<u> </u>			<u> </u>	+
Instant Fire					<b>_</b>
Change-over Times:         ■ Day         ■ 07:00:00         Two Seconds         11:59:58         Adm           Night         ■ 19:00:00         Adjust to suit         Adjust to suit         Adjust to suit         Adm           Weekend         Saturday & Sunday         Adjust to suit         Adjust to suit         Adm           Holidays         ■ 1-Jan-90         Adjust to suit         Adjust to suit         Adm           ■ Last Day         ■ 1-Jan-90         Adjust to suit         Adm           ■ Change by:         ■ 0.02% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         0.005% obs/m         0.062% obs/ft.)         ■ Adm           ■ Min. Interval         ■ 0.02% obs/ft.)         ■ 2 seconds         ■ 0.2% obs/m         ■ Adm           ■ AutoLearn         14 Days         0 Days         15 Days         Adm           ■ AutoLearn         14 Days         0 Hours         23 Hours         Adm           ■ Air flow Thresholds:         ■ 130%         ■ 105%         ■ 200%         ■ Adm           ■ High Urgent         ■ 130%         ■ 105%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%         ■ 200%		1		<u> </u>	<del> </del>
<ul> <li>Day</li> <li>Night</li> <li>19:00:00</li> <li>Weekend</li> <li>Saturday &amp; Sunday</li> <li>Holidays</li> <li>First Day</li> <li>1-Jan-90</li> <li>10.005% obs/m (0.005% obs/m (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.00625% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.00625% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.00625% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.00625% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.00625% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.00625% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.00625% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.00625% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.0015% obs/ft.) (0.00625% obs/ft.) (0.0015% o</li></ul>					
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Holidays   First Day   1-Jan-90   Adjust to suit   environment   Adjust to suit   environment   Adjust to suit   environment   Adjust to suit   environment   Adm   Adm   Adjust to suit   environment   Adm   A	Weekend	Saturday & Sunday	Adjust to suit	Adjust to suit	Adm
<ul> <li>First Day</li> <li>Last Day</li> <li>1-Jan-90</li> <li>1-Jan-90</li> <li>1-Jan-90</li> <li>1-Jan-90</li> <li>Adjust to suit environment</li> <li>Adjust to suit environment</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Change by:         <ul> <li>0.02% obs/m (0.005% obs/m) (0.0015% obs/ft.)</li> <li>2 seconds</li> <li>2 seconds</li> </ul> </li> <li>AutoLearn</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm</li> </ul> <li>Adm</li> <li>Adm&lt;</li>			environment	environment	
■ Last Day       ■ 1-Jan-90       environment       environment         Smoke Change:       ■ 0.02% obs/m       ■ 0.005% obs/m       ■ 0.2% obs/m       ■ Adm         ■ Min. Interval       ■ 0.0062% obs/ft.)       ■ 0.005% obs/ft.)       ■ 0.2% obs/m       ■ Adm         ■ Min. Interval       ■ 0.0062% obs/ft.)       ■ 0.005% obs/ft.)       ■ 0.005% obs/ft.)       ■ 0.005% obs/ft.)       ■ 0.0062% obs/ft.)       ■ 0.00625% ob	Holidays				
Smoke Change:         • 0.02% obs/m         • 0.005% obs/m         • 0.2% obs/m         • 0.2% obs/m         • Adm           • Min. Interval         • 0.0062% obs/ft.)         • 0.005% obs/m         • 0.2% obs/m         • Adm           • Min. Interval         • 0.0062% obs/ft.)         • 0.2% obs/m         • Adm           • 0.005% obs/m         • 0.005% obs/m         • 0.00625% obs/ft.)         • Dst           • Adm         • 10 seconds         • Dst           • Adm         • Dst         • Dst           • Days         15 Days         Adm           • Hours         0 Hours         23 Hours           • Minutes         59 Minutes           • Adm         Adm           • Adm         • 200%           • Low Minor         • 105%         • 200%           • Low Minor         • 70%         • 25%         • 95%           • Delay         • 0 seconds         • 0 seconds </td <td>First Day</td> <td>• 1-Jan-90</td> <td>Adjust to suit</td> <td>Adjust to suit</td> <td>Adm</td>	First Day	• 1-Jan-90	Adjust to suit	Adjust to suit	Adm
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0 Hours 0 Hours 59 Minutes  Air flow Thresholds:  High Urgent 120% 105% 200%  Low Minor 80% 25% 95%  Low Urgent 70% 25% 95%  Delay 0 seconds  O Hours 23 Hours 59 Minutes  Adm  Adm  23 Hours 59 Minutes	9 3	(0.0062% obs/ft.)	(0.0015% obs/ft.)	(0.0625% obs/ft.)	
<ul> <li>High Urgent</li> <li>High Minor</li> <li>Low Minor</li> <li>Edw Urgent</li> <li>To%</li> <li>To5%</li> <li>200%</li> <l< td=""><td>AutoLearn</td><td>0 Hours</td><td>0 Hours</td><td>23 Hours</td><td>Adm</td></l<></ul>	AutoLearn	0 Hours	0 Hours	23 Hours	Adm
<ul> <li>High Minor</li> <li>Low Minor</li> <li>B0%</li> <li>25%</li> <li>95%</li> <li>95%</li> <li>25%</li> <li>95%</li> <li>Delay</li> <li>0 seconds</li> <li>0 seconds</li> <li>60 seconds</li> </ul>	Air flow Thresholds:				Adm
I IOW COLICIO.	High Minor     Low Minor     Low Urgent     Delay	<ul><li>120%</li><li>80%</li><li>70%</li></ul>	<ul><li>105%</li><li>25%</li><li>25%</li></ul>	<ul><li>200%</li><li>95%</li><li>95%</li></ul>	
Aspirator Speed 3000 RPM 3000 RPM 4200 RPM Adm		3000 RPM	3000 RPM	4200 RPM	Adm

Table 3-2: Factory default settings and permissible thresholds (continued...)

Parameter	Default Values	Range		Access Level
		Minimum	Maximum	
Filter Service Interval	731 days (2 years)	1 Day	3655 days (10 years)	Adm
Reference detector:				Adm
<ul><li>Reference Zone No.</li><li>Dilution</li><li>Delay</li></ul>	<ul><li>255</li><li>100%</li><li>2 minutes</li></ul>	<ul><li>Selectable</li><li>1%</li><li>0 minutes</li></ul>	<ul><li>Selectable</li><li>100%</li><li>15 minutes</li></ul>	
Display - Relay Card	None (display only - 7 relays fitted)	Selectable depending on card fitted	Selectable depending on card fitted	Adm
Relay Set	Refer to Table 3-3 on page 16.	Refer to Table 3-3 on page 16.	Refer to Table 3-3 on page 16.	Adm
Communications:				Dst
<ul><li>Network Delay</li><li>Preferred Port</li><li>Health Check</li><li>Open - ended</li></ul>	<ul><li>15 seconds</li><li>A</li><li>45 seconds</li><li>None</li></ul>	<ul><li>10 seconds</li><li>n/a</li><li>40 seconds</li><li>n/a</li></ul>	<ul><li>45 seconds</li><li>n/a</li><li>60 seconds</li><li>n/a</li></ul>	
UL Version	On	Selectable	Selectable	Adm

## 3.3 Relays

The relays on the head termination card interface to Fire Alarm Control Panels to communicate faults, alarms and isolate states. The relays can be programmed using PC based software or the LCD Programmer and can be assigned multiple assignments. See the LCD Programmer Product Guide for details. Relays 3 and 6 are permanently set for Urgent Fault and Fire 1 respectively and can be programmed for additional functions. The table below illustrates default assignments for relays and assignment of multiple functions. It is possible to assign the same function to more than one relay.

### 3.3.1 Relay Assignments and Conditions to Change States

Relays 1, 2, 4, 5 and 7 are fully configured. (For example, relay 5 could be configured to de-energize on Alert).

**Note:** Assignments to Relays 3 and 6 are fixed to Urgent Fault and Fire 1 respectively. These relays may be assigned additional assignments.

Relay #	Default	State changes	Latch	
1	Isolate	Energizes when an operator isolates the detector by pressing the Isolate key on the Display Module or by activating the command via a PC or a LCD Programmer or GPI option.	Unlatched	
2	Minor Fault	De-energizes when a Minor Fault is detected.	Latched	
3	Urgent Fault	De-energizes when an Urgent Fault is detected.	Latched	
4	Alert	Energizes when the Alert alarm is initiated.	Latched	
5	Action	Energizes when the Action alarm is initiated.	Latched	
6	Fire 1	Energizes when the Fire 1 alarm is initiated.	Latched	
7	Fire 2	Energizes when the Fire 2 alarm is initiated.	Latched	

Table 3-3: Relay assignments and conditions to change state for 7 relays HTC

## 3.3.2 Relays Default Settings

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Table 3-4: Default relay assignment

Note:

A tick indicates the default setting. Relays 3 and 6 are permanently configured for Urgent Fault and Fire 1 respectively. All other relays can be re-configured. More than one function can be configured to any relay.

### 3.3.3 General Purpose Input (GPI) Functions

The input terminal requires a voltage supply between 5V and 30 VDC to operate. The input is isolated from the system by an opto-coupler device. Connect the GPI + terminal to the positive output and the GPI - terminal to the ground output of the external device. The GPI can be configured to initiate a number of different actions - including, by default, a Remote Reset function. The GPI can be configured through the 'Miscellaneous' screen menu of the LCD programmer. Refer to the VESDA LCD Programmer Product Guide for details.

**Function** State Change **External Reset** Detector Reset when ≥ 5 VDC is at this terminal Reset Mains Fault Reported Mains OK The detector monitors the state of the external power supply and responds to the following conditions. Mains OK ≥ 5 VDC at this terminal Mains Fail ≤ 2 VDC at this terminal Standby Mode The detector Isolates and the aspirator turns OFF when ≥ 5 VDC is at this terminal Note: No Alarms can be generated in this state Isolate The detector isolates when the voltage rises above 5 VDC and De-isolates when the voltage falls below 5V. **Use Night-time** The detector switches over from day-time **Threshold** to night-time thresholds when ≥ 5 VDC are at these terminals. Day Night Day Reset+ Isolate While power is applied to the GPI the detector is isolated. In addition, the disconnection or connection of power to Reset Isolated Reset the GPI resets the unit. ≥ 5 VDC detector isolates ≤2 VDC detector reset **Inverted Reset** This is the reverse of the normal reset function. Reset ≤2 VDC detector reset ≥ 5 VDC normal operating mode

Table 3-5: GPI Functions

#### Notes:

- The signal voltage into the GPI terminals must be between 5 to 30 VDC.
- When the detector is isolated or de-isolated as a GPI function, the status cannot be changed through the normal isolate/de-isolate functions of the Display Module or the LCD Programmer.
- When the night-time threshold is configured as a GPI function, it overrides the clock settings for daystart and night-start.

When using the standby or remote isolate options it is recommended that all displays on VESDAnet are configured to have the Isolate button disabled. When programming the display through the LCD Programmer choose Isolate Disabled from the Button Lockout menu.

## 4 Mounting the VESDA VLP

The VESDA VLP detector can be mounted onto the wall or on any suitable secure surface using the mounting bracket. It is strongly recommended that the detector is mounted on to the mounting bracket included with the packaging. Determine the cable entry ports and the air exhaust port before mounting the detector. Consideration should also be given to the positioning of the pipe inlet ports in relation to the existing pipe network.



Caution: Press out the relevant knockouts, taking care not to damage the relays and terminals on the

termination card.



**Attention**: Retirez les bouchons défonçables en faisant attention de ne pas endommager les relais et les

bornes sur la carte de terminaison.

## 4.1 Securing the mounting bracket

The orientation required for the VESDA VLP detector will determine how the mounting bracket is placed. To secure the mounting bracket to the mounting surface place the flat side against the surface ensuring that the lances do not sit flush to the surface. The figure below illustrates the bracket position for normal and inverted orientations. Secure the mounting bracket to the surface using appropriate fasteners, ensuring that the bracket is horizontally straight and sits flush on the surface.

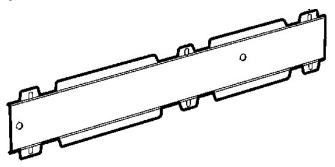


Figure 4-1: The mounting bracket

## 4.2 Mounting the VESDA VLP in Normal Orientation

Place the three bridges located at the rear of the detector onto the lances of the mounting bracket. Push downwards until it locks onto the lances and engages the fitting dimples. To prevent unwanted removal of the detector, secure the detector to the mounting surface by placing two screws through the keyhole slots situated near the termination card.

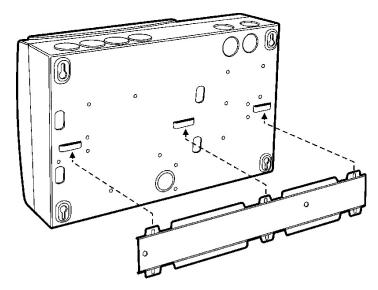


Figure 4-2: Mounting the VESDA VLP detector onto the mounting bracket

## 4.3 Mounting the VESDA VLP in the Inverted Orientation

If the detector is fitted with a LCD Programmer and/or a Display Module, re-orient these to the upright position. Mount the detector in inverted orientation onto the mounting bracket.

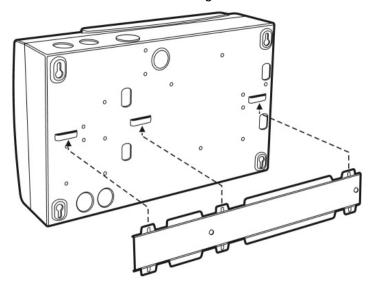


Figure 4-3: Mounting the VESDA VLP detector in inverted orientation onto the mounting bracket

## 4.4 Mounting the VESDA VLP without a mounting bracket

In the event the detector has to be mounted directly onto the mounting surface, remove the chassis from the mounting box. Refer to Section 11.1 on page 37 for further information.

Use the four keyhole slots to secure the mounting box to a flat surface, ensuring that it is horizontally straight. Re-install the chassis into the mounting box. Carefully re-connect the looms and complete the cabling prior to closing the front cover. Refer to Section 11.2 on page 40 for further information.

**Note:** The laser detector chamber, head processor card and flow sensors are factory calibrated as a matched set. Separating the set and replacing it with components from another set may cause the detector to malfunction, requiring re-calibration at the factory.

## 4.5 Recess mounting kit

These kits are used to house a detector inside a wall cavity.

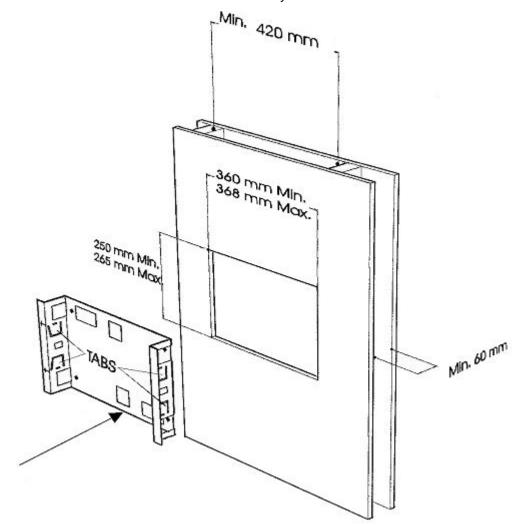


Figure 4-4: Recess mounting kit

## 5 Connecting the VESDA VLP to the Pipe Network

## 5.1 Inlet Pipes

The inlets in the pipe inlet manifold are designed to receive a standard pipe of 25 mm (1 in) OD. A 25 mm to 1.050 inches adaptor to fit the pipe inlet manifold is included for all shipments to USA.



Figure 5-1: Pipe Adaptor

The design of the air inlet ports allow insertion of the sampling pipe to a depth of 15 mm. (0.60 in). This prevents the sampling pipes from damaging the flow sensors. While connecting the detector to the pipe network:

- Ensure a minimum length of 500 mm (19.7 in) of straight pipe before terminating the pipes at the air inlet ports of the detector.
- Square off and de-burr the end of the sampling air pipes, ensuring the pipes are free from debris.
- Determine the Air Inlet Ports to be used. Refer to Table 5-1 below for details.
- Remove the plugs from only those Air Inlet Ports intended for use.
- Insert the pipes into the pipe inlet(s) ensuring a firm fit.

DO NOT glue the inlet pipes to the pipe inlet manifold. When configuring the detector ensure that the correct pipes in use are selected.:

No. of Pipes	Preferred Pipe Inlet Port to use			
	Pipe 1	Pipe 2	Pipe 3	Pipe 4
1		~		
2		~	~	
3		~	~	~
4	~	~	~	~

Table 5-1: Preferable use of pipe inlet ports

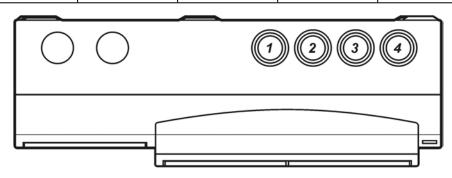


Figure 5-2: Pipe inlet port numbering

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## 5.2 Managing the Exhaust Air

To exhaust air from the detector, use the exhaust ports at the rear or at the bottom of the head mounting box. Remove the appropriate exhaust port plugs and if required, connect an outlet pipe to the exhaust manifold. In the event the side port is used as an exhaust port, press out the knockout hole. Remove the plug on the exhaust manifold, located at the divider of the chassis and the termination card. Run a 25mm (1 inch) pipe through the side port and insert into the exhaust manifold, ensuring it is a tight fit.

#### Notes:

- DO NOT glue this pipe to the exhaust manifold.
- Some applications may require the air exhausted from the detector to be returned to the sampling area.

## **6 Wiring Connections**

### 6.1 Termination Card

The termination card acts as the interface for VESDAnet, power supply, relays and the General Purpose Input (GPI).

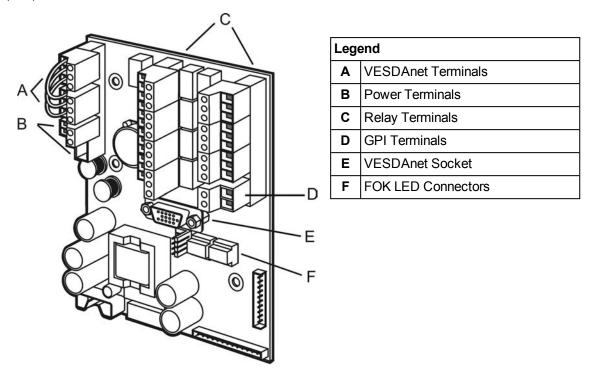


Figure 6-1: Termination card illustrating relays and termination points

### 6.1.1 VESDAnet Terminals

VESDAnet is a bidirectional data communication network between connected VESDA devices. VESDAnet cables are terminated at the VESDAnet A and B Terminals on the termination card. Communication wires from another VESDA device are brought into the detector at one terminal and looped out to another device on VESDAnet from the other terminal. It is necessary to maintain the polarity throughout the network. It is recommended that RS 485 (Belden 9841 - 120 Ohm) twisted pair cables, or similar cables be used.

The VESDA VLP detector is shipped with the VESDAnet A and B terminals looped. If the detector is not to be networked with other devices, then do not disturb this loop. Remove this loop to connect the detector to the VESDAnet.

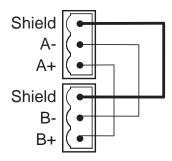


Figure 6-2: Stand-alone VESDAnet connection

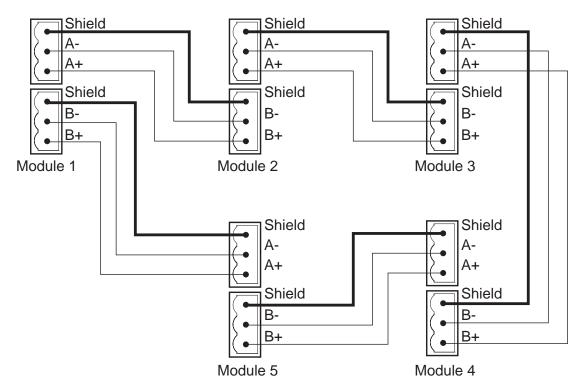


Figure 6-3: An example of the wire connection for VESDAnet (closed loop for illustrative purposes only)

### 6.1.2 Connections for GPI

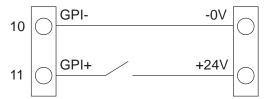


Figure 6-4: Wire connection details (GPI)

### 6.1.3 Typical Wiring To Fire Alarm Control Panel (FACP)

The diagram below shows the correct way to wire VESDA laser detectors to a conventional fire alarm control panel (FACP). It also shows where an End Of Line (EOL) resistor is correctly installed.

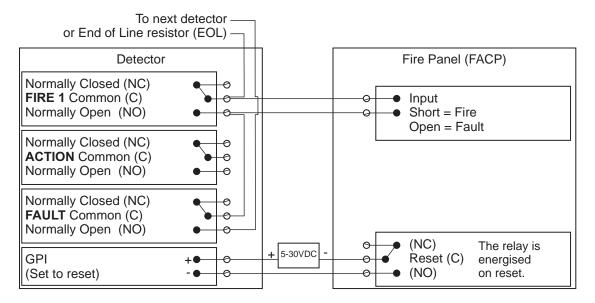


Figure 6-5: Typical wiring to a fire panel with EOL

## 6.1.4 Wiring To an Addressable Loop Module

This wiring example is for wiring VESDA detectors to a typical Addressable Loop module 3 input 1 output. These are example drawings. Refer to the appropriate product manual for the exact wiring details of the third party equipment.

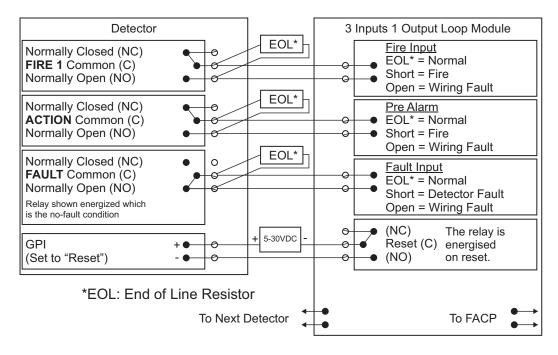


Figure 6-6: Addressable Loop Module with EOL

## 7 Power Source

There are two sets of power terminals on the termination card. Use one set to connect to a 24 VDC power supply and if required loop out to another device via the second set. The detector has reverse polarity protection to minimize the risk of reverse power connection to the detector. For further information, refer to Section 3.1 on page 11.

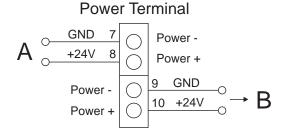


**Caution:** The VESDA VLP detector will not operate when the supply is reversed.



Attention: Le détecteur VESDA VLP ne fonctionnera pas avec une alimentation inversée.

**Note:** Operating the detector when DC supply voltage is outside the voltage range of 18 VDC and 30 VDC may cause damage to the device.



Legend			
Α	From 24V Power Supply		
В	24V Power to Next Device		

Figure 7-1: Wire connection details for power terminals on relays termination card

## 8 Backup Battery

The power supply for the VESDA VLP detector is switched to a back up battery in the event of a mains power supply disruption. The size of the back up battery is determined by local standards and codes, the total power required by the system, back up time required, allowance for reduction in capacity with age and expected temperature variations.

**Note:** It is recommended that batteries be inspected and changed as per manufacturer's specifications or as per your local codes and standards.

To facilitate the calculation of the backup battery size a Battery Calculation Sheet is included below.

Table 8-1: Calculating the size of backup battery

Equipment	Normal loads @ 24 V DC			Full ala	Full alarm load @ 24 V DC		
	Load mA	Qty	Total	Load mA	Qty	Total	
Detector @ 3000 rpm	240			290			
Detector @ 3500 rpm	280			330			
Detector @ 4000 rpm	320			370			
Detector @ 4200 rpm	340			390			
Integral Display	60			80			
Integral Programmer	20			80			
	(backlight off)			(backlight on)			
Remote Display	90			110			
Remote Programmer	50			110			
	(backlight off)			(backlight on)			
Hand-held Programmer	50			110			
	(backlight off)			(backlight on)			
System Relay Module	60			105			
Remote Termination Card - 7 Relays	60			105			
Other 24V Loads		Total mA			Total mA		
			Х			Х	
	Standby Hour	rs		Alarm Hours			
			=				
	Standby Capa	acity		Alarm Capaci	ty		
				Total Capacit Standby + Ala			
				Divided by 10 Standby Capa			
				Multiply by ba	ittery		

**Note:** If the intelligent VESDA power supply is fitted it will report power failures (F15) on VESDAnet. VESDA VLP & VESDA VLS with GPI terminals connected will maintain their aspirator speed for an hour after the loss of mains power. After which, the aspirator speed will be limited to 3000 rpm to conserve power.

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## 9 Powering Up

A VESDA VLP detector must be powered up by VESDA accredited personnel only.

After installing the VESDA VLP detector it is necessary to power up the system.

The system takes approximately 15 seconds to power up.

If the system fails to power up, check all power wires are secured to its terminals and the polarities of the power wires are correctly terminated.

#### On power up:

- The aspirator starts up and air is felt flowing out of the exhaust port
- If a programmer module is fitted, the word "VESDA" will be displayed
- If a Display Module is fitted, the following indicators are lit:
  - Fire Alarm Threshold indicators
  - · Smoke Threshold indicators on bargraph
  - Two digit numerical display
  - · Various fault indicators if there are any faults
  - System OK indicator if there are no faults
  - If any of the above does not happen, contact your commissioning engineer or distributor to troubleshoot.

**Note:** It is normal for the detector to display troubles immediately after power up. Reset the detector by pressing the reset button on the front cover of the detector to unlatch the relays and fault LEDs. The LEDs for any remaining faults will illuminate. Proceed with the preliminary systems check.

## 9.1 Installation Checklist

Site Name	
Address	
Detector Serial Number(s) and Date of Manufacture	
Name of Installer	
Signature	
Date	

Perform the following checks listed below to ensure that all the necessary items are completed before handing over to a commissioning engineer.

Installation Checks	Yes	No
Were the detector and the mounting bracket intact in the box?		
Is the detector securely locked onto its mounting bracket?		
Is the sampling air pipe firmly connected to the air inlet port? Ensure the pipe is NOT glued.		
Have the power wires been connected to the correct terminals on the detector?		
If required, has the end of line resistor been connected?		
Have the alarm signaling wires been terminated to the correct terminals of the detector?		
Has the plug at the exhaust port been removed and the exhaust pipe (if fitted) not glued?		
Has the front cover been replaced correctly?		
Has AutoLearn Smoke been performed?		
Please state the AutoLearn Smoke period		
Is the air sampling pipe network installed and checked as per the site plans?		

## 10 Preliminary Systems Check

A preliminary systems check is required after installing the VESDA VLP detector, before it is commissioned for use. The check can be conducted by connecting the detector to a LCD Programmer or using Xtralis VSC PC based software. The preliminary systems check includes:

- Conducting a VESDAnet communications check
- · Selecting pipes in use
- Accepting factory default configurations, or changing to site requirements
- · Normalizing the air flow
- Conducting a basic pass/fail smoke test
- For details on preliminary systems check refer to the LCD Programmer or the relevant software manuals

Refer to the VESDA LCD Programmer and Commissioning Guides for further details.

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### 11 Maintenance

To maintain the VESDA VLP at its peak performance the maintenance schedule given below should be followed. Maintenance can be conducted by the original installer, VESDA distributor, or a service contractor. To work effectively the VESDA VLP detector needs to be supported by a well designed pipe network. The VESDA Maintenance Guide contains a schedule for pipe network maintenance.

Table 11-1: Maintenance schedule for the VESDA VLP detector

Maintenance Check	Quarterly	Six Monthly	Annual	Biennial
Power Supply	<b>&gt;</b>			
Check Pipe Network		~		
Filter Inspection			~	
Pipe Integrity Smoke Test			~	
Check Pipe Flow			~	
Clean Sampling Point				~
Flush Pipe Network				~

Note:

The frequency of maintenance checks could vary depending upon local codes and standards and the environment of the installation.



Caution:

While a VESDA Zone is isolated, no fire warnings will be issued by the VESDA VLP detector and any fire will go undetected. Prior to any maintenance or testing:

- Inform appropriate supervising authority about the risk associated with isolating a VESDA Zone.
- Check to see if the VESDA VLP detector is also being used by third party
- Ensure that any ancillary devices dependent on the VESDA VLP detector are enabled by the isolation before work is begun.

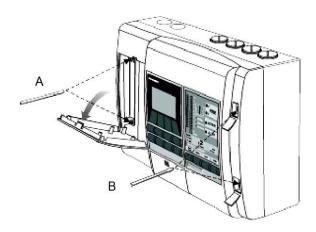


**Attention :** Lorsqu'une zone VESDA est isolée, aucun avertissement de feu ne sera émis par le détecteur VESDA VLP et aucun incendie ne pourra être détecté. Avant tout entretien ou essai :

- Informez l'autorité compétente du risque associé à l'isolement d'une zone VESDA.
- Vérifiez si le détecteur VESDA VLP est également utilisé par une tierce partie.
- Vérifiez que tous les équipements auxiliaires dépendants du détecteur VESDA VLP sont activés par l'isolation avant le début des travaux.

### 11.1 Replacing the chassis/Air Inlet Pipe Manifold

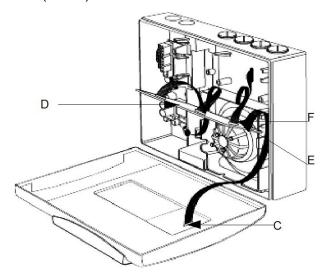
- Isolate unit by pressing the Isolate button on the zone configured display or by selecting Isolate Zone
  from the Zone menu in Xtralis VSC. This isolates the outputs from the unit to a Fire Alarm Control
  Panel.
- 2. Save node configuration by using Xtralis VSC, highlight the detector in the Device Tree Window and select Save Node Configuration from the Device menu.
- 3. Remove power by disconnecting the power cables.
- 4. Remove the front panel by first opening the cover plate and screw covers, then unscrew the front cover.



Legend	
Α	Cover plate screws
В	Screw covers

Figure 11-1: Removing front cover

5. Disconnect data cables connecting the chassis assembly to the termination card, front panel modules (if fitted) and manifold.



Leg	end
С	Termination cable
D	Head processor card
E	Flow sensor cable
F	Scanner cable

Figure 11-2: Remove data cables

- 6. Unscrew the three manifold retaining screws
- 7. Remove chassis, holding the chassis by the aspirator assembly. Release the two lower locking tabs by lifting the chassis upward and pulling outward. Use a screwdriver to assist with tab release.

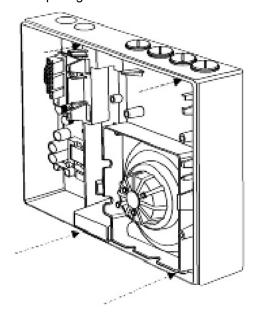


Figure 11-3: Remove the chassis



**Caution:** Care must be taken not to damage the cable running to the manifold.



**Attention :** Faites attention de ne pas endommager le câble qui arrive au distributeur.

Note:

The chassis consists of the Detection Chamber, head processor card and flow sensors. These are factory calibrated as a matched set and must not be separated. Separating the set and replacing it with components from another VESDA VLP will cause the detector to malfunction. This will require the chassis to be returned to the factory.

- 8. Disconnect the flow sensor lead.
- 9. Unscrew manifold retaining screws.

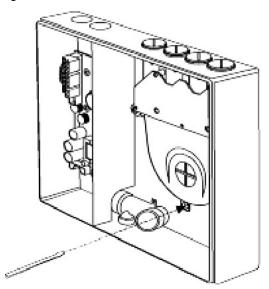


Figure 11-4: Removing pipe inlet manifold

- 10. Remove the manifold by sliding it downward, away from the pipe network.
- 11. Attach the replacement manifold and chassis by reversing the procedure above.
- 12. Configure the node using Xtralis VSC by highlighting the detector in the Device Tree window and highlighting 'Restore Node Configuration' from the Device menu, or reprogram the detector using the LCD Programmer.

**Note:** Data cables must be plugged and unplugged only after power has been removed. Ensure all connectors are seated correctly before applying power to unit. Failure to observe this requirement may cause data corruption that requires factory recalibration.

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# 11.2 Internal Wiring

The table below provides the cable loom interconnecting details inside the detector. Use the look up table in conjunction with the attached circuit diagram to assist with maintenance.

Table 11-2: Interconnecting loom details

From	То	Connector Name on CPU	Cable Name	# Pins
CPU Card	Filter Switch Card	Filter switch or X12	Fil SW	5
CPU Card	Termination or X1 connector on termination card	Termination or X1	Termination	13
CPU Card	Relays or X2 connector on termination card	Relays or X3	Relays	10
CPU Card	Detection chamber  Do not disconnect	Pre-amp or X9	Pre Amp	6 Wire Ribbon
CPU Card	Detection chamber	Laser or X10	Laser	6
CPU Card	Aspirator	Aspirator or X11	Aspirator	5
CPU Card	Term or X1 connector on programmer or display	Expansion or X12		11

#### Notes:

- All connectors are polarized and can only be inserted one way into the socket.
- Do not attempt to force the connector into its socket. If there is any difficulty, reverse the orientation of the connector before inserting again.

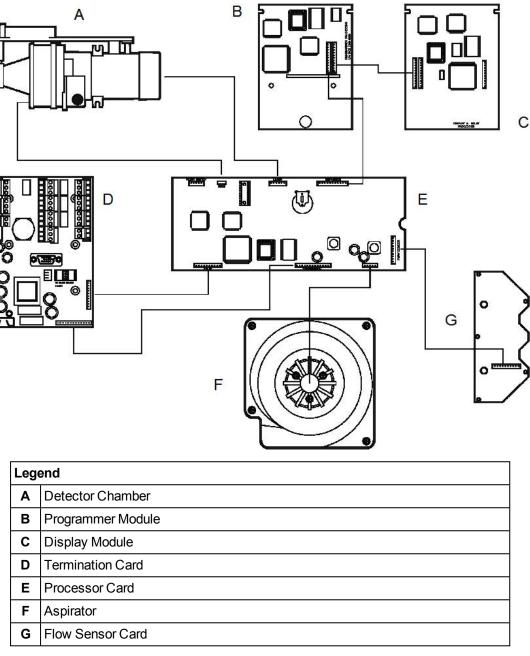


Figure 11-5: Internal wiring diagram

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# 11.3 Spare Parts

On larger sites having multiple detectors it is advisable to stock certain critical spare parts. A suggested list of spare parts with quantities is given below:

Table 11-3: Suggested spare parts stock

Part No.	Description	Number of detectors Installed to warrant ONE spare part	
		Normal Service	Mission Critical
VSP-000	Blank Plate, non-EMC painted, with Logo	N/A	N/A
VSP-001	LCD Programmer	50	50
VSP-002	Display Module	20	20
VSP-005	Filter Cartridge	20	10
VSP-006	VESDA VLP Detector Chassis assembly complete with manifold	50	20
VSP-011	Recess Mounting Kit for VESDA VLP	n/a	n/a
VSP-013	Detector Cover Assembly complete with EMC Shields	n/a	n/a
VSP-014	7-relay Termination Card	50	20
VSP-015	VESDA VLP Detector Aspirator Assembly	n/a	20
VSP-019	Filter Cover	n/a	n/a
VSP-100	Blank Plate with FOK LEDS and logo	If Applicable	If Applicable
VSP-200	Blank Plate, EMC painted, without logo	If Applicable	If Applicable

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